**外研版七年级上册 新教材（讲义）**

Unit 1 A new start--单词表详细讲解

**complete /kəm’pliːt/ v. 使完整**

**三单形式：**completes

**过去式：**completed

**现在分词：**completing

**常考搭配：**

complete a task (完成任务)

complete the form (填写表格)

complete the project (完成项目)

例句：She completed the assignment on time. (她按时完成了作业。)

**without /wɪðaʊt/ prep. 缺乏；没有**

**常用搭配：**

without a doubt (毫无疑问)

without delay (立即)

without permission (未经许可)

例句：He went out without his wallet. (他出门时没带钱包。)

**sentence / sentəns / n. 句子**

**复数形式：**sentences

**常用搭配：**

complete sentence (完整的句子)

simple sentence (简单句)

compound sentence (复合句)

例句：Write a complete sentence for each word. (为每个单词写一个完整的句子。)

**mistake /mə`steɪk/ n.错误**

**复数形式：**mistakes

**常用搭配：**

make a mistake (犯错误)

correct a mistake (纠正错误)

learn from mistakes (从错误中学习)

例句：Everyone makes mistakes. (每个人都会犯错误。)

**polite /pə’laɪt/ adj. 有礼貌的，客气的**

**副词形式：**politely

**常用搭配：**

polite behavior (有礼貌的行为)

polite expression (礼貌的表达)

be polite to someone (对某人有礼貌)

例句：It's important to be polite to others. (对别人有礼貌是很重要的。)

**mind /maɪnd/ n. 头脑；思想，思维**

**复数形式：**minds

**常用搭配：**

change one's mind (改变主意)

open mind (开放的心态)

peace of mind (宁静的心境)

例句：She has a brilliant mind. (她有一个聪明的头脑。)

**hers /hɜːz/ pron. 她的**

**常用搭配：**

a friend of hers (她的一个朋友)

that book is hers (那本书是她的)

the choice is hers (选择权在她手上)

例句：The decision is hers. (决定权在她手上。)

**dry /draɪ/ adj. 干的，干燥的**

**副词形式：**dryly

**常用搭配：**

dry weather (干燥的天气)

dry clothes (干的衣服)

dry skin (干燥的皮肤)

例句：The weather is very dry today. (今天的天气非常干燥。)

**meaning /`miːnɪŋ/ n. 意义；意思；含义**

**复数形式：**meanings

**常用搭配：**

meaning of life (生命的意义)

true meaning (真正的含义)

hidden meaning (隐藏的意义)

例句：What is the meaning of this word? (这个词是什么意思？)

**fact /fækt/ n. 事实；真相**

**复数形式：**facts

**常用搭配：**

in fact (事实上)

fact sheet (情况说明书)

face the facts (面对事实)

例句：In fact, he is right. (事实上，他是对的。)

**important /ɪm`pɔːtənt/ adj. 重要的，重大的**

**副词形式：**importantly

**常用搭配：**

important decision (重要决定)

important person (重要人物)

important role (重要角色)

例句：Education is very important. (教育非常重要。)

**remember /rɪ`membə/ v. 记住，记得**

**三单形式：**remembers

**过去式：**remembered

**现在分词：**remembering

**常用搭配：**

remember to do something (记得做某事)

remember doing something (记得做过某事)

remember someone (记住某人)

remember an event (记住一件事)

例句：Please remember to lock the door. (请记得锁门。)

**really /`rɪəli/ adv. 很，十分**

**常用搭配：**

really good (真的很好)

really like (真的喜欢)

really appreciate (非常感谢)

例句：I really enjoyed the movie. (我真的很喜欢这部电影。)

**choose /tʃuːz/ v. 挑选，选择；选取**

**三单形式：**chooses

**过去式：**chose

**现在分词：**choosing

**常用搭配：**

choose a career (选择职业)

choose wisely (明智地选择)

choose a gift (挑选礼物)

例句：You can choose any book you like. (你可以选择任何你喜欢的书。)

**main /meɪn/ adj.（同类中）最大的，最重要的**

**常用搭配：**

main idea (主要思想)

main character (主要角色)

main reason (主要原因)

例句：The main problem is lack of resources. (主要问题是缺乏资源。)

**expression /ɪk`spreʃ(ə)n/ n. 词；词组；措辞**

**复数形式：**expressions

**常用搭配：**

facial expression (面部表情)

common expression (常见表达)

idiomatic expression (习惯用语)

例句：Her facial expressions showed her feelings. (她的面部表情显示了她的情感。)

**point /pɔɪnt/ v. 指；用（手指）指**

**三单形式：**points

**过去式：**pointed

**现在分词：**pointing

**常用搭配**：

point out (指出)

point to (指向)

point at (指着)

例句：She pointed out the mistake in my report. (她指出了我报告中的错误。)

**praise /preɪz/ v. （尤指公开地）称赞，赞扬，表扬**

**三单形式**：praises

**过去式：**praised

**现在分词：**praising

**常用搭配：**

praise highly (高度赞扬)

deserve praise (值得表扬)

full of praise (充满赞美)

例句：The teacher praised the student for his hard work. (老师表扬了学生的努力。)

**other /`ʌðə/ adj. 其余的，另外的**

**常用搭配：**

other people (其他人)

other side (另一边)

other things (其他事情)

例句：There are no other options available. (没有其他可选项了。)

**grammar /`græmə/ n. 语法**

**复数形式：**grammars

**常用搭配：**

grammar rules (语法规则)

grammar book (语法书)

grammar test (语法测试)

例句：Understanding grammar is essential for learning a new language. (理解语法对于学习新语言是必不可少的。)

**rule /ruːl/ n. 规则，定律**

**复数形式：**rules

**常用搭配：**

follow the rules (遵守规则)

break the rules (违反规则)

set the rules (制定规则)

例句：You must follow the rules at all times. (你必须一直遵守规则。)

**circle /`sɜːkəl/ v. 在……上画圈；圈出**

**三单形式：**circles

**过去式：**circled

**现在分词：**circling

**常用搭配：**

circle the answer (圈出答案)

circle the date (圈出日期)

circle around (绕……转圈)

例句：Please circle the correct answer. (请圈出正确答案。)

**mine /maɪn/ pron. 我的**

**常用搭配**：

a friend of mine (我的一个朋友)

that book is mine (那本书是我的)

the choice is mine (选择权在我手上)

例句：This car is mine. (这辆车是我的。)

**diary /`daɪəri/ n. 日记，日志，日记簿**

**复数形式：**diaries

**常用搭配：**

keep a diary (写日记)

personal diary (个人日记)

secret diary (秘密日记)

例句：She writes in her diary every night. (她每晚都写日记。)

**bell /bel/ n. 铃；电铃**

**复数形式：**bells

**常用搭配：**

door bell (门铃)

school bell (学校的铃声)

church bell (教堂的钟声)

例句：The school bell rang at 8 o'clock. (学校的铃声在8点响了。)

**ring /rɪŋ/ v.（钟、铃）鸣响**

**三单形式**：rings

**过去式：**rang

**现在分词：**ringing

**常用搭配：**

ring the bell (按铃)

phone rings (电话响了)

ring loudly (响亮地响)

例句：The phone rang just as I was leaving. (就在我要离开的时候电话响了。)

**into /ɪntə/ prep. 进入，到······里面**

**常用搭配:**

go into (进入),

look into (调查),

come into (进入)

例句: He went into the building. (他进入了那栋建筑。)

**ourselves /aʊə`selvz/ pron. 我们自己**

**常用搭配:**

by ourselves (独自),

help ourselves (自助),

enjoy ourselves (尽情享受)

例句: We did it all by ourselves. (我们全都是靠自己完成的。)

**silly /ˈsɪli/ adj. 可笑的，荒唐的**

**副词:** sillily

**常用搭配:**

look silly (看起来傻),

feel silly (感到傻),

act silly (举止荒唐)

例句: He made a silly mistake. (他犯了一个愚蠢的错误。)

**sir /sɜː/ n. 老师（中小学生对男教师的称呼）**

**复数:** sirs

**常用搭配: Y**es, sir! (是的，先生！), No, sir! (不，先生！), Excuse me, sir (打扰一下，先生)

例句: Good morning, Sir. (早上好，先生。)

**just /dʒʌst/ adv. 正好，恰好**

**常用搭配:**

just now (刚才),

just in time (正好赶上),

just because (只是因为)

例句: I just finished my homework. (我刚刚做完作业。)

**smile /smaɪl/ n. 微笑，笑容**

**复数:** smiles

**常用搭配:**

with a smile (带着微笑),

give a smile (露出微笑),

smile at (对……微笑)

例句: She greeted me with a smile. (她带着微笑迎接我。)

**lucky /lʌki/ adj. 运气好的，幸运的**

**副词:** luckily

常用搭配:

lucky to do (幸运地做某事),

lucky number (幸运数字),

lucky day (幸运日)

例句: I was lucky to find my keys. (我很幸运找到了我的钥匙。)

**until /ʌn`tɪl/ prep. 直到………为止**

**常用搭配:**

wait until (等到),

until recently (直到最近),

not until (直到……才)

例句: Wait here until I come back. (在这里等我回来。)

**happen /hæpən/ v. （尤指意外地）发生**

**三单形式:** happens,

**过去式:** happened,

**现在分词:** happening

**常用搭配:**

happen to (发生在),

happen suddenly (突然发生),

make something happen (使某事发生)

例句: What happened to you? (你发生了什么事？)

**during /djʊərɪŋ/ prep. 在······期间**

**常用搭配**:

during the day (在白天),

during the meeting (在会议期间),

during the trip (在旅行期间)

例句: I fell asleep during the movie. (我在电影期间睡着了。)

**more /mɔː/ deter. 另外的、更多的**

**常用搭配**:

more than (超过),

more or less (或多或少),

more importantly (更重要的是)

例句: I need more time. (我需要更多时间。)

**conversation /ˌkɒnvə`seɪʃən/ n. (非正式的）谈话，交谈，会话**

**复数:** conversations

**常用搭配**:

have a conversation (进行谈话),

start a conversation (开始谈话),

conversation with (与……的谈话)

例句: We had a long conversation about our plans. (我们就我们的计划进行了长时间的交谈。)

**advice /əd`vaɪs/ n. 意见，建议；忠告，劝告**

**无复数形式（不可数名词）**

**常用搭配:**

give advice (提供建议),

follow advice (听从建议),

piece of advice (一条建议)

例句: She gave me some good advice. (她给了我一些好建议。)

**task /tɑːsk/ n. 工作，任务**

**复数: t**asks

**常用搭配:**

complete a task (完成任务),

difficult task (艰难的任务)

assign a task (布置任务)

例句: I have a lot of tasks to do today. (我今天有很多任务要做。)

**project /prɒdʒekt/ n.（学校的）课题，研究项目**

**复数:** projects

**常用搭配:**

work on a project (从事一个项目),

complete a project (完成项目),

project proposal (项目提案)

例句: Our class is working on a new project. (我们班正在做一个新项目。)

**journey /dʒɜːni/ n. 旅行，旅程；历程，过程**

**复数:** journeys

**常用搭配:**

long journey (长途旅行),

begin a journey (开始旅行),

end a journey (结束旅行)

例句: We had an amazing journey through the mountains. (我们进行了惊人的山中旅行。)

**of course 当然，自然**

**常用搭配:**

Of course not (当然不是),

Of course, I will (当然，我会的),

Yes, of course (是的，当然)

例句: Of course, you can join us. (当然，你可以加入我们。)

**together /tə`geðə/ adv. 一起，共同，一齐，一块儿**

**常用搭配**:

work together (一起工作),

live together (一起生活),

come together (聚在一起)

例句: Let's study together. (让我们一起学习吧。)

**pool /puːl/ n. 水塘，水洼**

**复数:** pools

**常用搭配:**

swimming pool (游泳池),

pool of water (一滩水),

pool party (泳池派对)

例句: The children are playing around the pool. (孩子们在水塘边玩耍。)

**sail /seɪl/ v. 起航**

**三单形式:** sails,

**过去式:** sailed,

**现在分词:** sailing

**常用搭配:**

sail away (扬帆远航),

sail on (继续航行),

sail across (航行穿越)

例句: They sailed across the ocean. (他们扬帆穿越了大洋。)

**away /ə`weɪ/ adv. 朝另一方向**

**常用搭配:**

go away (离开),

right away (马上)

far away (遥远)

例句: He walked away without saying a word. (他一言不发地走开了。)

**thought /θɔːt/ n. 意见，主意，观点**

**复数:** thoughts

**常用搭配**:

express a thought (表达意见),

deep thought (深思),

give a thought (考虑)

例句: She shared her thoughts on the topic. (她分享了她对这个话题的看法。)

**primary /praɪməri/ adj. 小学教育的，初级教育的**

**副词:** primarily

**常用搭配:**

primary education (小学教育),

primary school (小学),

primary concern (主要关切)

例句: He is a primary school teacher. (他是小学教师。)

**primary school 小学**

**复数:** primary schools

**常用搭配:**

attend primary school (上小学),

primary school student (小学学生),

primary school teacher (小学教师)

例句: She started primary school last year. (她去年开始上小学。)

**protect /prə`tekt/ v. 保护；防护**

**三单形式:** protects,

**过去式:** protected,

**现在分词:** protecting

**常用搭配**:

protect from (保护免受),

protect against (防护),

protect the environment (保护环境)

例句: We need to protect our natural resources. (我们需要保护我们的自然资源。)

**wind /wɪnd/ n. 风**

**复数**: winds

**常用搭配:**

strong wind (强风),

wind speed (风速),

blow in the wind (随风飘动)

例句: The wind is blowing hard. (风刮得很大。)

**wide /waɪd/ adj. 宽的，宽阔的**

**副词:** widely

**常用搭配:**

wide road (宽阔的道路),

wide range (广泛的范围),

open wide (大开)

例句: The river is very wide here. (这条河在这里非常宽。)